

Musterlösung Übung 3

1) Invert berechnen

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | (-2) \cdot \text{I}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | -1 \cdot \text{II}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | -1 \cdot \text{III}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}_{A^{-1}}$$

b) $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | \cdot 1/2$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} | - \text{I} \\ | + \text{I} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 0 & -1/2 & -1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \quad | \cdot (-2)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | + \text{II}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{III}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1/2 & 0 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 1/2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad | + \text{III}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \\ 1 + \text{IV} \\ 1 \cdot 2 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{IV} \\ 1 + \text{IV} \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \\ 1 - 2 \cdot \text{III} \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} 1 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{II} \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{A^{-1}}$

2) Determinanten berechnen

a) $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \cdot 2 - 3 \cdot 2 = 2 - 6 = \underline{\underline{-4}}$

b) $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -4 & 5 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ -3 & -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \leftarrow$

$$= +3 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 & 0 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & -4 & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 & -3 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 3 \cdot \left[-5 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -3 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \right] + 3 \cdot \left[-4 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} - 3 \cdot \det \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} \right]$$

Sarrus:

① $\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 \\ -2 & 5 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & -4 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 2 + 1 \cdot 0 \cdot 0 + (-3) \cdot (-2) \cdot (-4) - 0 \cdot 5 \cdot (-3) - (-4) \cdot 0 \cdot 2 - 2 \cdot (-2) \cdot 1$
 $= 20 + 0 - 24 - 0 + 0 + 4 = 0$

② $\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -4 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & -3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & 2 & 0 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 4 + 0 + 32 - 0 - 24 - 12 = 0$

③ $\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 & -2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0 - 20 + 0 - 4 - 0 + 24 = 0$

④ $\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 & 3 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & -4 & -2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = +8 - 20 + 0 - 12 - 0 + 24 = 0$

$$\det(A) = 3 \cdot [-5 \cdot 0 - 2 \cdot 0] + 3 \cdot [-4 \cdot 0 - 3 \cdot 0] = \underline{\underline{0}}$$

$$c) \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1 + 0 + 2 - 0 - 2 - 0 = \underline{\underline{1}}$$

$$d) \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 5 \\ -2 & 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \leftarrow$$

$$= -2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 7 & 6 & 5 \\ 4 & -3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} + 4 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

① ② ③

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 7 & 6 & 5 \\ 4 & -3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 4 + 4 \cdot 7 \cdot (-3) - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 4 - (-3) \cdot 5 \cdot 2 - 0 \cdot 7 \cdot 3$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-90}}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 7 & 5 \\ 3 & 4 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 7 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 5 \cdot 3 + 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 - 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 4 - 4 \cdot 5 \cdot 1 - 0 \cdot 1 \cdot 2$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-58}}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 \\ 3 & 4 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = 1 \cdot 7 \cdot (-3) + 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 - 3 \cdot 7 \cdot 3 - 4 \cdot 6 \cdot 1 - (-3) \cdot 1 \cdot 2$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-54}}$$

$$\det(A) = -2 \cdot (-90) + 4 \cdot (-58) - (-54)$$

$$= \underline{\underline{2}}$$

3.3 $\vec{b}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\vec{b}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ $\vec{b}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$$T_E^B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

a) $T_E^B \cdot \vec{v}_B = \vec{v}_E$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$T_E^B \cdot \vec{w}_B = \vec{w}_E$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

b) $T_B^E = (T_E^B)^{-1}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} 1. \text{ Zeile minus 3. Zeile} \\ 2. \text{ Zeile minus 1. Zeile} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{l} 1. \text{ Zeile aus 3. Zeile} \\ 2. \text{ Zeile geteilt durch 2} \\ 3. \text{ Zeile aus 1. Zeile} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -0,5 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\vec{x}_B = T_B^E \cdot \vec{x}_E$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -0,5 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -0,5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\vec{y}_B = T_B^E \cdot \vec{y}_E$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -0,5 & 0,5 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0,5 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$